

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
HOUSTON DIVISION

AMY LUNA § CIVIL ACTION NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
§  
VS. §  
§  
WALMART STORES TEXAS, LLC § DEFENDANT DEMANDS A JURY

**NOTICE OF REMOVAL**

TO THE HONORABLE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT:

COMES NOW, Defendant WAL-MART STORES TEXAS, LLC (“Defendant”), and files this Notice of Removal, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446, removing the above-captioned case from the 458th Judicial District Court, Fort Bend County, Texas, to the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas, Houston Division. The grounds for removal are as follows:

**I. INTRODUCTION**

1. On December 18, 2018, Plaintiff Amy Luna (“Plaintiff”) commenced an action in the 458th Judicial District Court, Fort Bend County, Texas, captioned, Cause No. 18-DCV-257918; *Amy Luna v. Walmart Stores Texas, LLC.* See Exhibit A, Plaintiff’s Original Petition.
2. Plaintiff claims that she sustained personal injury damages as a result of an alleged incident (the “Incident”) that occurred on or about March 25, 2017 at a Wal-Mart Store located at 11210 West Airport Boulevard in Stafford, Fort Bend County, Texas. Exhibit A at 2.
3. On January 14, 2019, Defendant timely filed its Original Answer and Jury Demand. Plaintiff did not file a Jury Demand.

## **II. STATEMENT OF GROUNDS FOR REMOVAL**

4. The aforementioned state court action is one over which this Court has original jurisdiction under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1332, and it may be removed to this Court pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1441, because it is a civil action wherein the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$75,000.00, exclusive of interest and costs, and complete diversity of citizenship exists between the parties.

## **III. PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS FOR REMOVAL**

5. Upon filing of this Notice of Removal, Defendant gave written notice of the filing to Plaintiff and her counsel as required by law. A copy of this Notice is also being filed with the Clerk of the Court of the 458th Judicial District Court, Fort Bend County, Texas, where this case was originally filed. Copies of all processes, pleadings, and orders have been filed separately with this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a).

6. Removal is timely as the first date upon which Defendant or its agents received Plaintiff's Original Petition and Citation was December 24, 2018, which is less than 30 days before this removal notice. 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).

## **IV. VENUE**

7. This is a statutorily proper venue under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a) because this district and division embrace the county where the removed action was pending.

## **V. CITIZENSHIP OF THE PARTIES**

8. According to her Original Petition, Plaintiff is an individual residing in Corpus Christi, Texas. Exhibit A at 1.

9. Although corporations are citizens of the state in which they are incorporated, partnerships and other unincorporated entities are citizens of all states in which its partners or members are citizens. *See Grupo Dataflux v. Atlas Global Group, L.P.*, 541 U.S. 567, 569 (2004).

10. Defendant Wal-Mart Stores Texas, LLC is, and at the time of filing of this action was, a limited liability company existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business in the State of Arkansas. The sole member of Defendant Wal-Mart Stores Texas, L.L.C. is Wal-Mart Stores East, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership with its principal place of business in the State of Arkansas. Wal-Mart Stores East, L.P. is comprised of general partner, WSE Management, L.L.C., and limited partner, WSE Investment, L.L.C., both of which are Delaware limited liability companies with their principal places of business in the State of Arkansas. The sole member of WSE Management, L.L.C. and WSE Investment, L.L.C. is Wal-Mart Stores East, Inc., an Arkansas corporation with its principal place of business in the State of Arkansas.

11. The citizenship of the parties as alleged above existed at the time the underlying action was commenced and remain unchanged at the time of removal.

## **VI. PLAINTIFF'S ALLEGATIONS**

12. Plaintiff asserts that, on or about March 25, 2017, she sustained personal injuries at the Store. *See Exhibit A.* More specifically, Plaintiff alleges that, while shopping in the Store, she "was severely injured ... when she slipped on a large amount of liquid in an aisle of the store and fell." *Id.* at 3. Plaintiff brings forth causes of action against Defendant for negligence. *Id.* at 3-4.

## **VII. JURISDICTIONAL BASIS FOR REMOVAL**

13. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1), federal district courts have original jurisdiction over civil actions in which the parties are citizens of different states, and the amount in controversy

exceeds \$75,000.00. The removing defendant has the burden to show that proper federal diversity jurisdiction exists to sustain removal. *Allen v. R & H Oil & Gas, Co.*, 63 F.3d 1326, 1335 (5th Cir. 1995).

14. The relevant jurisdictional facts are to be judged as of the time of removal. *Id.* Subsequent events, such as filing an amended complaint specifically reducing the amount of damages sought, cannot deprive the court of jurisdiction once it has attached. *Gebbia v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.*, 233 F.3d 880, 883 (5th Cir. 2000).

**A. Amount in Controversy Exceeds \$75,000.00.**

15. When a plaintiff does not allege a specific amount of damages, defendant must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the amount in controversy exceeds the jurisdictional amount. *Id.* at 881. A defendant can carry its burden by showing that it is either facially apparent from a plaintiff's petition that the plaintiff's claims are likely to exceed \$75,000.00, or by presenting summary judgment-type evidence that the amount in controversy is likely to exceed the jurisdictional minimum. *Id.; St. Paul Reinsurance Co., Ltd. v. Greenberg*, 134 F.3d 1250, 1253 (5th Cir. 1998). Such "tests are applied in order, and only if the "facially apparent" test is not met, do we require "summary judgment" type evidence of the amount in controversy." See *Pollet v. Sears Roebuck & Co.*, 46 Fed. Appx. 226, \*2–3 (5th Cir. 2002).

16. In a case such as this one, where Plaintiff has specifically pled damages greater than \$75,000, and alleges significant injuries, it is considered facially apparent that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000. See *Gebbia*, 233 F.3d at 881; Exhibit A at 3-4. In her Original Petition, Plaintiff states that she is seeking monetary relief "over \$200,000.00 but not more than \$1,000,000.00." Exhibit A at 5. Plaintiff also intends to conduct discovery under Level 2 of Rule 190 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure. *Id.* at 1.

17. Plaintiff seeks damages based on past and future: medical expenses, loss of earning capacity, physical pain, mental anguish, and disfigurement. *Id.* at 3-4. Additionally, Plaintiff seeks “such other and further relief, special and general, at law and in equity, to which she may show herself justly entitled” along with pre-judgment and post-judgment interest. *Id.* at 4.

18. Thus, it is facially apparent from Plaintiff’s Original Petition that she is seeking damages in a six to seven-figure amount, exceeding the \$75,000.00 threshold. Consequently, the Court can find that the amount in controversy requirement has been satisfied in order for this case to be properly removed.

**B. Diversity of Citizenship**

19. As set forth, *supra*, Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of Texas, and Defendant is a citizen of the State of Arkansas and the State of Delaware. There are no non-diverse parties present in this action. Therefore, Defendant has satisfied the complete diversity requirement of its removal burden.

**VIII. CONCLUSION**

20. Based on the foregoing, Defendant has established that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00. Additionally, Defendant has established that complete diversity of citizenship exists between the parties. Therefore, the Court should find that removal is proper in this case.

**IX. PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, Defendant WALMART STORES TEXAS, LLC prays that this Court find that the above-styled action now pending in the 458th Judicial District Court, Fort Bend County, Texas, be removed therefrom to this Honorable Court.

Respectfully submitted,

**BUSH & RAMIREZ, PLLC**

/s/ John A. Ramirez

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**ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT,  
WAL-MART STORES TEXAS, LLC**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on the 23rd day of January, 2019, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the following:

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